## Vocabulary #1b

English 10 Honors

**Denotation:** dictionary definition, the literal meaning

Connotation: an idea or meaning that a word invokes in addition to its literal meaning

- 1. nettle (v.) to annoy; to vex
- 2. noxious (adj.) harmful
- 3. obdurate (adj.) stubborn
- 4. obligatory (adj.) binding, required
- 5. obscure (adj.) dark; vague; unclear
- 6. odious (adj.) hateful
- 7. olfactory (adj.) concerning the sense of smell
- 8. oratorio (n.) dramatic poem set to music
- 9. ornithology (n.) the study of birds
- 10. nomenclature (n.) terminology; system of names
- 11. overweening (adj.) arrogant
- 12. palpable (adj.) tangible; easily perceptible
- 13. pander (v.) to cater to the low desires of others
- 14. parley (n.) a conference or discussion, usually between enemies
- 15. pensive (adj.) dreamily thoughtful
- 16. penury (n.) extreme poverty
- 17. petulant (adj.) touchy, peevish; easily irritated
- 18. physiognomy (n.) the human face
- 19. politic (adj.) expedient; marked by prudence or shrewdness
- 20. polygamist (n.) one who has more than one wife at a time
- 21. precipitate (adj.) done without deliberation; rash, too hasty
- 22. prevail (v.) induce; triumph over
- 23. propitiate (v.) to appease
- 24. propriety (n.) standards of social acceptance; correct or appropriate conduct
- 25. purgatory (n.) a temporary condition of torment or suffering